

Special Agricultural Homestead Owned by an Individual

Fact Sheet

What is a special agricultural homestead?

A special agricultural homestead gives homestead status to property that is not occupied and actively farmed by a qualifying person. Homestead status can result in lower property taxes than property that is not homesteaded.

What property qualifies?

Farm property may be classified as an agricultural homestead if the following criteria are met:

- The agricultural property must be at least 40 acres.
- The person who **owns** the farm must:
 - be a Minnesota resident;
 - not claim another Minnesota agricultural homestead and neither can their spouse;
 - live within four townships or cities of the agricultural property.
- The individual who is **actively farming** the land must:
 - be a Minnesota resident;
 - live within four townships or cities of the agricultural property;
 - own the land or be a qualifying relative of the owner or owner's spouse.
Note: a qualifying relative is allowed to farm the land on behalf of their entity.
- If the property is operated by a **non-qualifying relative's entity**, then the **owner must be a member** of that farming entity for the property to qualify.

What does “actively farming” mean?

A person actively farming must participate in the day-to-day labor, decision making, and management of the claimed homestead. They also must assume all or part of the financial risks of the farm. The person does not have to live on the farm.

What do I need to apply?

- An application form, which is available from your county assessor's office.
- Your assessor may also request:
 - Federal form 156 EZ from the Farm Service Agency
 - Schedule F or an equivalent form. You may substitute an affidavit from your tax preparer or attorney verifying that you filed the form.
- Contact your county assessor's office to see if you need to attach any additional documentation.

Application Requirements

You must file the initial Special Agricultural Homestead application **by December 31**. It is recommended that you file near the end of the crop year.

If you have agricultural property in more than one county, make sure to apply in **each** county.

If you have further questions, please contact your county assessor's office.

This fact sheet is intended to help you become more familiar with Minnesota tax laws and your rights and responsibilities under the laws. Nothing in this fact sheet supersedes, alters, or otherwise changes any provisions of the tax law, administrative rules, court decisions, or revenue notices. Alternative formats available upon request.

For Office Use OnlyApproved ☐ Denied ☐

Assessment Year: _____ Name of Applicant: _____ Parcel ID: _____

Special Agricultural Homestead Application — Individually Owned

The owner of the property should complete this application. If there are multiple owners other than spouses, each owner must complete a separate application.

Owner Section

Your First Name	Last Name	Social Security Number	Minnesota Resident? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
Spouse First Name	Last Name	Social Security Number	Minnesota Resident? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
Your Physical Address (Where you live. Do not include P.O. Box)		City	State	ZIP Code
County of Residence	Phone Number	Email Address		

Do you and/or your spouse claim another agricultural homestead in Minnesota? ☐ Yes ☐ NoDoes your spouse also occupy the property? ☐ Yes ☐ No

If there are multiple owners of the property, provide the number of owners: _____

Farmer Section

Enter information about the farmer/operator of the agricultural property. Complete all information and attach requested forms.

Is the agricultural property operated by an authorized farming entity? ☐ Yes ☐ No

Name of Operating Entity: _____

Is the owner a qualified person of the operating entity? ☐ Yes ☐ No**Farmer Information**

If you are the owner **and** the farmer, you do not need to complete this section. Skip to **Additional Information** on the next page.

Farmer First Name	Last Name	Social Security Number	Minnesota Resident? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
Spouse of Farmer First Name	Last Name	Social Security Number	Minnesota Resident? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
Farmer's Physical Address (Do not include P.O. box)		City	State	ZIP Code
County of Residence		Farmer Phone Number	Farmer Email	

Does the farmer's spouse also occupy this property? (If applicable) ☐ Yes ☐ No

Continue to **Additional Information** on the next page.

Additional Information

Check the box applicable to the farmer (only choose one):

- ☐ The farmer is the owner or the spouse of the owner of the agricultural property
- ☐ The farmer is a relative of the owner or the owner's spouse. Relationship to owner or spouse: _____
- ☐ The farmer is a qualified person of the authorized entity that is operating the property

Check all that apply to the farmer:

- ☐ The farmer is **actively farming** the agricultural property (See instructions)
- ☐ The farmer does not claim another agricultural homestead in Minnesota and neither does their spouse
- ☐ The Farm Service Agency (FSA) lists the farmer or farming entity as the operator (You may be required to provide a copy of Form 156EZ)
- ☐ The farmer filed at least one of the following federal forms with their federal income tax return for the most recent tax year (copy required):
Schedule F, or Federal Form 1065 for partnerships, or Federal Form 1120 for corporations, or Federal Form 1120S for S Corporations

Property Section

Parcel Identification Number	Number of Acres	County Parcel is Located	Program Enrolled In	Number of Acres Enrolled
			<input type="checkbox"/> CRP <input type="checkbox"/> CREP <input type="checkbox"/> RIM	
			<input type="checkbox"/> CRP <input type="checkbox"/> CREP <input type="checkbox"/> RIM	
			<input type="checkbox"/> CRP <input type="checkbox"/> CREP <input type="checkbox"/> RIM	
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			<input type="checkbox"/> CRP <input type="checkbox"/> CREP <input type="checkbox"/> RIM	

List any additional parcels on a separate piece of paper and attach to this application.

Sign Here

I certify that the above information is true and correct to the best of my knowledge. Minnesota Statutes, section 609.41, states that anyone giving false information in order to avoid or reduce their tax obligations is subject to a fine of up to \$3,000 and/or up to one year in prison. This application must be signed by the owner, owner's spouse, active farmer & spouse (if applicable).

Signature of Owner _____ Date _____

Signature of Owner's Spouse _____ Date _____

Signature of Active Farmer (required, if different than owner) _____ Date _____

Signature of Active Farmers Spouse (required, if applicable) _____ Date _____

Instructions for Special Agricultural Homestead Application — Individually Owned

Definition of Actively Farming

Actively farming is defined as participation in the day-to-day decision making, labor, administration, and management of the farm as well as assuming all or a portion of the financial risks and sharing in any profits or losses.

Filing Requirements

The owner and the active farmer must complete, sign and file this application by December 31 of the current assessment year with each county in which a Special Agricultural Homestead classification is requested. Your County Assessor may require that you attach a copy of your Federal Schedule F or an equivalent form to this application. Attach a copy of your Federal 156 EZ form from the FSA to this application.

If the property is unoccupied, you must reapply every year and meet all requirements to retain the homestead on the entity owned property.

Making False Statements on this Application is Against the Law

Anyone giving false information in order to avoid or reduce their tax obligations is subject to a fine of up to \$3,000 and/or up to one year in prison. (Minnesota Statutes 609.41)

The property owner may be required to pay all tax that is due on the property based on its correct property class, plus a penalty equal to the same amount. (Minnesota Statutes 273.124, subdivision 13)

What do I need to do if the ownership or active farmer status changes?

If this property is sold or active farmer status changes, or if you change your marital status, state law requires you to notify the County Assessor within 30 days. If you fail to notify the County Assessor within 30 days, the property can be assessed the tax that is due on the property based on its correct property class plus a penalty equal to the same amount.

Use of Information

The information on this form is required by Minnesota Statutes, section 273.124 to properly identify you and determine if you qualify for agricultural homestead.

Social security numbers are required.

Social Security numbers are private data.

If you do not provide the required information, your application may be delayed or denied. The county assessor may also ask for additional verification of qualifications.

Questions?

Contact your County Assessor's Office for assistance.